BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Second Amended Accusation Against:)))
GARY BRUCE MARCUS, M.D.) Case No. 12-2010-211534
Physician's and Surgeon's)
Certificate No. C 28611	
Respondent)
	_)

DECISION

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order for Public Reprimand is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on <u>January 7, 2015</u>.

IT IS SO ORDERED December 8, 2014.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

Dev Gnanadev, M.D., Chair

Panel B

1	KAMALA D. HARRIS			
2	Attorney General of California JOSE R. GUERRERO Supervising Deputy Attorney Congrel			
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General EMILY L. BRINKMAN Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 219400 455 Golden Gate Avenue, Suite 11000			
4				
5	San Francisco, CA 94102-7004 Telephone: (415) 703-5742			
6	Facsimile: (415) 703-5843 E-mail: Emily.Brinkman@doj.ca.gov			
7	Attorneys for Complainant			
8	REFOI	or the		
9	BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA			
10				
11	In the Matter of the Second Amended	Case No. 12-2010-211534		
12	Accusation Against:	OAH Case No. 2013071065		
13	GARY BRUCE MARCUS, M.D. 1155 Woodside Road	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND		
14	Berkeley, CA 94708	DISCIPLINARY ORDER FOR PUBLIC REPRIMAND		
15	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C28611	KEIKIMAND		
16	Respondent.			
17	respondent.			
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19	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGI	REED by and between the parties to the above-		
20	entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:			
21	<u>PARTIES</u>			
22	Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant)) is the Interim Executive Director of the Medical		
23	Board of California. She brought this action solely in her official capacity and is represented in			
24	this matter by Kamala D. Harris, Attorney General of the State of California, by Emily L.			
25	Brinkman, Deputy Attorney General.			
26	2. Respondent Gary Bruce Marcus, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this proceeding			
27	by attorney David T. Shuey, Esq., whose address is: 1970 Broadway, Suite 1150, Oakland, CA			
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3. On or about November 7, 1966, the Medical Board of California issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 28611 to Gary Bruce Marcus, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is set to expire June 30, 2015, unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

- 4. Accusation No. 12-2010-211534 was filed before the Medical Board of California (Board), Department of Consumer Affairs. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on September 28, 2012. Respondent timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation.
- 5. The First Amended Accusation No. 12-2010-211534 was filed before the Board and was properly served on Respondent and his attorney of record on March 1, 2013.
- 6. The Second Amended Accusation No. 12-2010-211534 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending. The Second Amended Accusation was properly served on Respondent and his attorney of record on March 21, 2014.
- 7. A copy of Second Amended Accusation No. 12-2010-211534 is attached and incorporated herein by reference.

ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 8. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in the Second Amended Accusation No. 12-2010-211534. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order for Public Reprimand.
- 9. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Second Amended Accusation; the right to be represented by counsel at his own expense; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.

10. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

CULPABILITY

- 11. Respondent admits the truth of each and every charge and allegation in Second Amended Accusation No. 12-2010-211534.
- 12. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the Disciplinary Order for Public Reprimand below.

RESERVATION

13. The admissions made by Respondent herein are only for the purposes of this proceeding, or any other proceedings in which the Medical Board of California or other professional licensing agency is involved, and shall not be admissible in any other criminal or civil proceeding.

CONTINGENCY

- 14. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order for Public Reprimand shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.
- 15. The parties understand and agree that facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order for Public Reprimand, including facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.

16. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order for Public Reprimand:

DISCIPLINARY ORDER

1. PUBLIC REPRIMAND.

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Respondent Gary Bruce Marcus, M.D., Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. C 28611, shall be and hereby is publicly reprimanded pursuant to California Business and Professions Code section 2227, subdivision (a)(4). This public reprimand is issued in connection with Respondent's reading of an electrocardiogram report for one patient as set forth in the Second Amended Accusation No. 12-2010-211534.

2. Clinical Training Program

Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a clinical training or educational program equivalent to the Physician Assessment and Clinical Education Program (PACE) offered at the University of California - San Diego School of Medicine (Program). Respondent shall successfully complete the Program not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment unless the Board or its designee agrees in writing to an extension of that time.

The Program shall consist of a Comprehensive Assessment program comprised of a two-day assessment of Respondent's physical and mental health; basic clinical and communication skills common to all clinicians; and medical knowledge, skill and judgment pertaining to Respondent's area of practice in which Respondent was alleged to be deficient, and at minimum, a 40 hour program of clinical education in the area of practice in which Respondent was alleged to be deficient and which takes into account data obtained from the assessment, Decision(s), Accusation(s), and any other information that the Board or its designee deems relevant. Respondent shall pay all expenses associated with the clinical training program.

Based on Respondent's performance and test results in the assessment and clinical education, the Program will advise the Board or its designee of its recommendation(s) for the scope and length of any additional educational or clinical training, treatment for any medical

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condition, treatment for any psychological condition, or anything else affecting Respondent's practice of medicine. Respondent shall comply with Program recommendations.

At the completion of any additional educational or clinical training, Respondent shall submit to and pass an examination. Determination as to whether Respondent successfully completed the examination or successfully completed the program is solely within the program's jurisdiction.

If Respondent fails to enroll, participate in, or successfully complete the clinical training program within the designated time period, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall not resume the practice of medicine until enrollment or participation in the outstanding portions of the clinical training program have been completed. If Respondent did not successfully complete the clinical training program, he shall not resume the practice of medicine until a final decision has been rendered on the accusation. Failure to enroll, participate in, or successfully complete the clinical training program within the designated time period shall constitute unprofessional conduct and grounds for further disciplinary action.

ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order for Public Reprimand and have fully discussed it with my attorney, David T. Shuey, Esq.. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order for Public Reprimand voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

DATED: 1/125/14

GARY BRUCE MARCUS, M.D.

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Respondent

1	I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Gary Bruce Marcus, M.D. the terms and		
2	conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order		
3	for Public Reprimand. I approve its form and content.		
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6	DATED: 11/25/14 Jand T. Skiney		
7	David T. Shuey, Esq. Attorney for Respondent		
8	<u>ENDORSEMENT</u>		
9	The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order for Public Reprimand is hereby		
10	respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California of the Department of		
11	Consumer Affairs.		
12	Dated: 12/1/2014 Respectfully submitted,		
13	Kespectiury submitted, Kamala D. Harris		
14	Attorney General of California Jose R. Guerrero		
15	Supervising Deputy Attorney General		
16	Tuil, Asu		
17	EMILY E. BRIXKMAN		
18	Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant		
19	Medical Board of California		
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Exhibit A

Second Amended Accusation No. 12-2010-211534

1	KAMALA D. HARRIS	FILED	
2	Attorney General of California JOSE R. GUERRERO	STATE OF CALIFORNIA MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA	
3	EMILY L. BRINKMAN	SACRAMENTO MARCH 21, 20, 14 BY: TYCLE HISE ANALYST	
4	State Bar No. 219400	U 1 4 manufacture (1 to 10 to	
5	455 Golden Gate Avenue, Suite 11000 San Francisco, CA 94102-7004		
6	Telephone: (415) 703-5742 Fax: (415) 703-5843		
7	E-mail: Emily.Brinkman@doj.ca.gov Attorneys for Complainant		
8		RE THE	
9	MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS		
10	STATE OF	CALIFORNIA	
11	In the Matter of the Second Amended	Case No. 12-2010-211534	
12	ACCUSATION AGAINST:	SECOND AMENDED ACCUSATION	
13	GARY BRUCE MARCUS, M.D. 1155 Woodside Road		
14	Berkeley, CA 94708		
15	PHYSICIAN'S AND SURGEON'S CERTIFICATE No. C 28611		
16	Respondent.		
17			
18	Complainant alleges:		
19	1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant) brings this Second Amended Accusation solely		
20	in her official capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department		
21	of Consumer Affairs.		
22	2. On November 7, 1966 the Medical Board of California issued Physician's and		
23	Surgeon's Certificate Number C 28611 to Gary Bruce Marcus, M.D. (Respondent). The		
24	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the		
25	charges brought herein and will expire on June 30, 2015, unless renewed.		
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Second Amended Accusation

JURISDICTION

- 3. This Second Amended Accusation is brought before the Medical Board of California¹ (Board), Department of Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.
- 4. Section 2227 of the Code provides that a licensee who is found guilty under the Medical Practice Act may have his or her license revoked or suspended for a period not to exceed one year; or the licensee may be placed on probation; may be required to pay the costs of probation monitoring; or may have such other action taken in relation to discipline as the Board deems proper.
- 5. Section 2234 of the Code provides that the Medical Board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. Unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to:
- "(a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate, any provision of this chapter [Chapter 5, the Medical Practice Act]
 - "(b) Gross negligence.
 - "(d) Incompetence."
- 6. Section 2266 provides that the failure to maintain adequate and accurate medical records constitutes unprofessional conduct.
- 7. Respondent is 75 years old and board certified in internal medicine and cardiovascular disease. The conduct alleged herein occurred while Respondent was working for East Bay Cardiology with hospital privileges at Doctors Medical Center of San Pablo. East Bay Cardiology provided cardiology services to Doctor's Medical Center.

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¹ The term "Board" means the Medical Board of California. "Division of Medical Quality" shall also refer to the Medical Board of California.

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Gross negligence and/or Incompetence)

- 8. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under sections 2234(b) [gross negligence] and/or (d) [lack of knowledge/incompetence] based on the following grounds.
- 9. On or about July 15, 2007, patient RH² (a 42 year old male) was taken by ambulance to the emergency room at Doctors Medical Center of San Pablo for chest pain. RH reported having left arm numbness, with chest pain on a scale of 6 out of 10. He had no prior history of heart disease, but his medical records indicate he reported that he had high blood pressure, smoked marijuana, and had similar episodes over the prior two weeks that included sweating, shortness of breath, and heart palpitations. Dr. Todd Mitchell, a hospitalist with Doctor's Medical Center, evaluated and admitted RH to the hospital in the telemetry unit for observation and a more complete medical work-up.
- 10. RH did well overnight and showed no evidence of myocardial necrosis (heart attack) with normal electrocardiography (ECG) and troponin blood levels (cardiac damage marker in the blood). The hospitalist ordered a stress exercise echocardiogram (also known as a stress test).
- 11. On or about July 16, 2007, a stress test was completed. Respondent was only asked to interpret the stress test and not to provide a cardiology consultation or evaluate RH. Respondent interpreted the stress test approximately three hours after the test. During the test RH showed good exercise tolerance, but he complained of chest pain. Medical staff present during the test stopped it before completion due to RH's complaint of fatigue. The test showed abnormal ECG's. Abnormal ECG's may suggest significant coronary artery disease. The stress test also showed frequent premature ventricular contraction (PVC's) and couplets [two in a row] in recovery, which is a possible marker for heart irritability from a blocked artery. There was also stress induced wall motion abnormality, which indicated that part of the heart was not getting enough blood flow due to a blocked coronary artery.

² Patient initials will be used to protect the identity of the patient. Respondent can learn the name of the patient through the discovery process.

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stress test work sheet, and found that there was no evidence of a heart problem in RH. Respondent dictated the following notes in RH's medical record: "This exercise echocardiographic study reveals no evidence for myocardial ischemia. The patient did have chest discomfort and fatigue. Note that frequent premature ventricular contraction was noted as described above. Appropriate heart rate slowing did occur at one minute into recovery. The patient achieved 117% of the predicted exercise capacity for age." At approximately 6:08 p.m., Respondent wrote the following notes in RH's medical record: "EXE [exercise] (-) [negative] for ischemia. Freq. PVC's in Recovery. Excellent exercise tolerance." Respondent determined that RH's stress test showed no heart problems or a blocked artery, when in fact there were obvious signs of a blocked artery.

Despite these conditions, Respondent reviewed the stress test, and accompanying

- During the stress test, only an echocardiographic technician and nurse were present. 13.
- 14. Despite the normal stress test results received from Respondent, RH remained in the cardiac care unit overnight for continued monitoring. The medical records for RH indicate that he continued to complain to the nursing staff of chest pain and that he requested to speak with a doctor about the chest pain. Additionally, the medical records reflect that RH was afraid of being released from the hospital without knowing why he was having chest pain. On the "Plan of Care" form in RH's medical records the nursing staff wrote that RH's concerns were relaved to the hospitalist, Dr. Siddiqui, on July 17, 2007.
- 15. On or about July 17, 2007 at approximately 2:00 p.m., Physician Assistant Michelle Canning made the following handwritten note in RH's medical record: "Stress test MNL [within normal limits], Lytes [electrolytes] OK. PVC's during stress test OK." Ms. Canning worked as a Physician Assistant for East Bay Cardiology.
- 16. Dr. Siddiqui ordered a lung test (spirometry) for RH to determine if the chest pain was due to pulmonary issues. However, RH was discharged before the spirometry tests were available.
- 17. RH was discharged from the hospital on July 17, 2007 with instructions to see his primary care provider.

- 18. At no time did Respondent see the patient or review the medical chart from RH's admission date of July 16, 2007 at Doctors Hospital.
- 19. On or about July 28, 2007, RH's medical records, including from the Contra Costa County Coroner's Office, indicate he was suffering from chest pains and called 911. RH was transported to the emergency room after suffering a heart attack. RH died in the emergency room of Doctors Medical Center. The subsequent autopsy listed the cause of death as "critical coronary artery stenosis due to coronary arterio and atherosclerosis." "Clinical history of hypertension" was also listed as another significant condition affecting the cause of death.
- 20. Respondent was interviewed by investigators with the Board at the District Office in Pleasant Hill, California on February 28, 2012. During this interview, Respondent admitted to making a mistake in how he read RH's stress test results. He also admitted that he made a mistake in reading that there was no ischemia because it was in fact present. Finally, Respondent denied that he needs to change his practice of supervision during stress tests.
- 21. Respondent committed unprofessional conducted amounting to gross negligence and/or demonstrated a lack of knowledge and skill in his care and treatment of Patient RH when he failed to identify an abnormality in RH's stress echocardiogram test results. This includes his failure to recognize several high risk indicators in RH's stress test and on the stress test work sheet. Specifically, the high risk indicators were: patient RH was a hospitalized patient in the cardiac care unit; a marijuana smoker; suffering from chest pain; chest pain of 4 out of 10 during the stress test; a family history of coronary artery disease; PVC and couplets after the test; and ECG changes during exercise and recovery period.
- 22. Respondent's acts or omissions with respect to patient RH, whether jointly or separately or in any combination thereof, constitutes cause for disciplinary action under sections 2234(b) [gross negligence] and/or (d) [incompetence] of the Code.

SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Failing to maintain adequate medical records)

23. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2266 [failure to maintain adequate medical records] based on the following grounds: